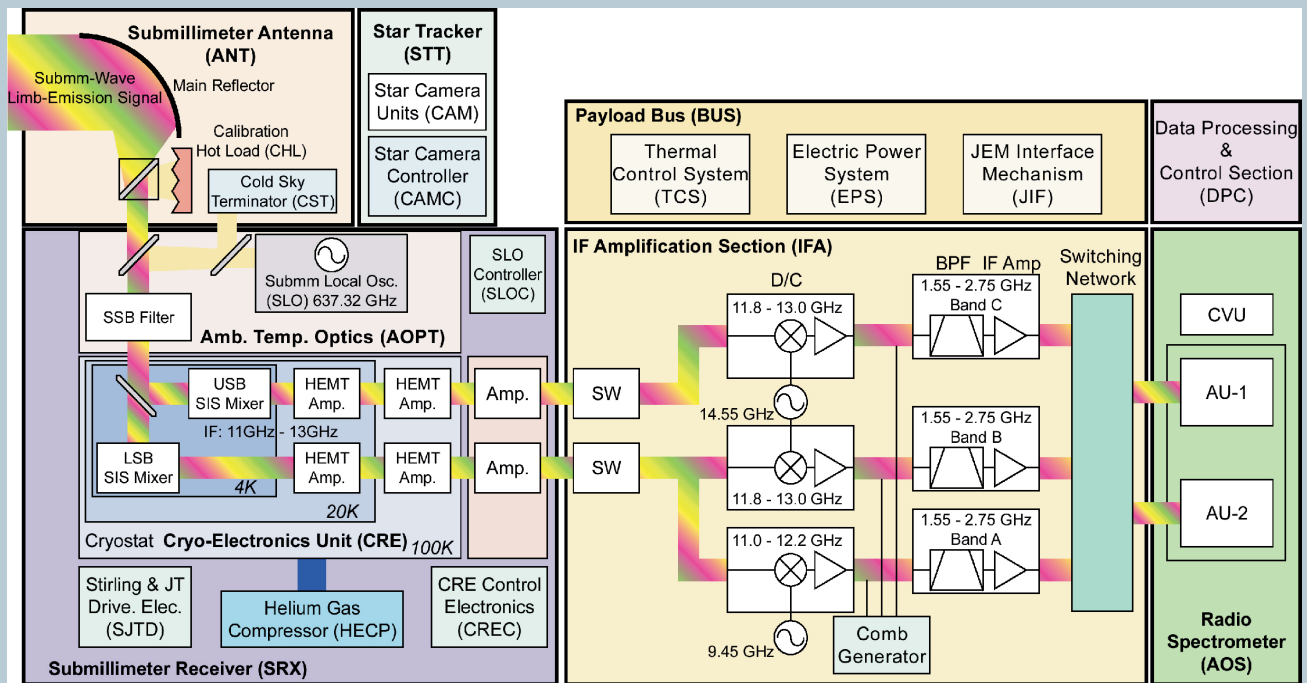


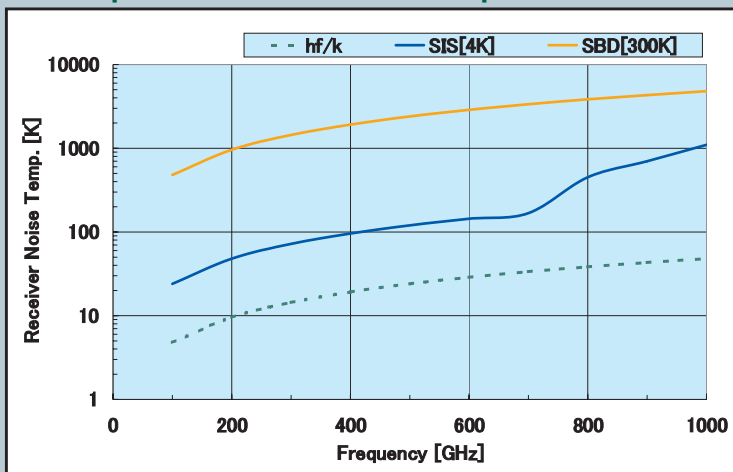
Submillimeter-Wave Sensor Operated at 4K in the shielded cryostat

SMILES instruments are protected against the ISS environmental electric field by payload panels designed as an electric shield (shielding of 14 dB).

Cryo-electronics unit, which deals with signal at lowest power levels, are shielded more by the cryostat (shielding of 40 dB).



SIS: Superconductor-Insulator-Superconductor



Superconductive SIS mixer receivers have some 20 times higher sensitivity (lower noise) than conventional Schottky-barrier-diode (SBD) mixer receivers for frequencies less than 700 GHz. Sensitivity will be limited by the quantum limited noise (hf/k).



SMILES 640GHz SIS Receiver in the shielded cryostat



Stirling: 60-80 W (AC 15 Hz)

J-T Cooler: 30-37 W (AC 30 Hz)

High-Quality Subsystem

Submillimeter Antenna (ANT)

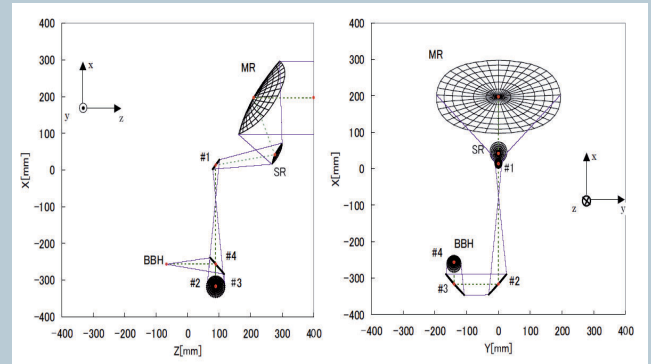
SMILES's submillimeter antenna adopts an elliptical mirror with dimensions of 40 cm in vertical direction and 20 cm in horizontal. The mirror is not so large, but it is required to be highly accurate in shape for generating a high-quality beam at submillimeter wavelengths.

Observation Frequency : 624.32 – 650.32 GHz

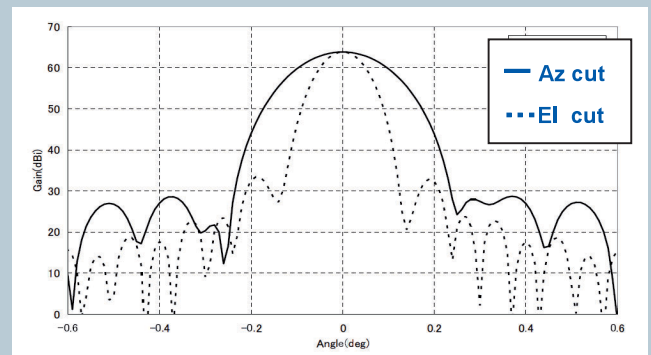
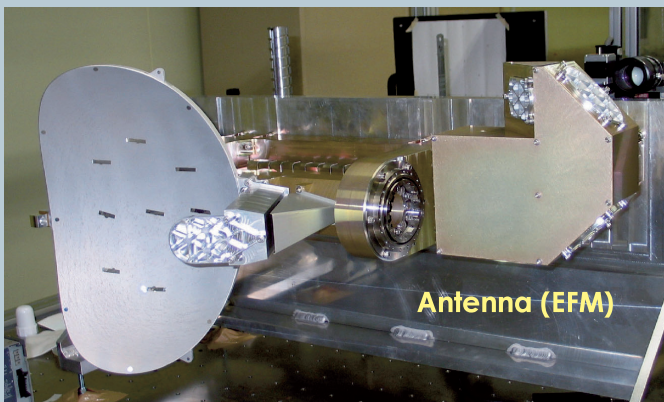
Surface Accuracy : $<15\mu\text{m}$ (rms)

HPBW: 0.09 deg (El) x 0.18 deg (Az)

Beam Efficiency: >0.90 ($2.5 \times \text{HPBW}$)



Submillimeter Optics



Designed Antenna Pattern (637 GHz)

Acousto-Optical Spectrometer (AOS)

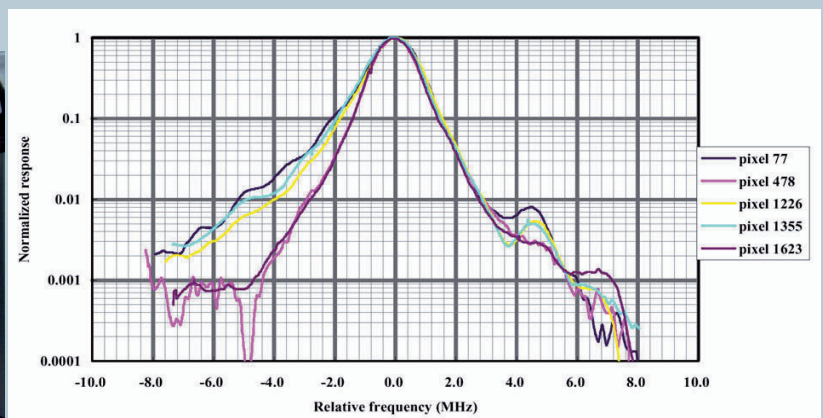
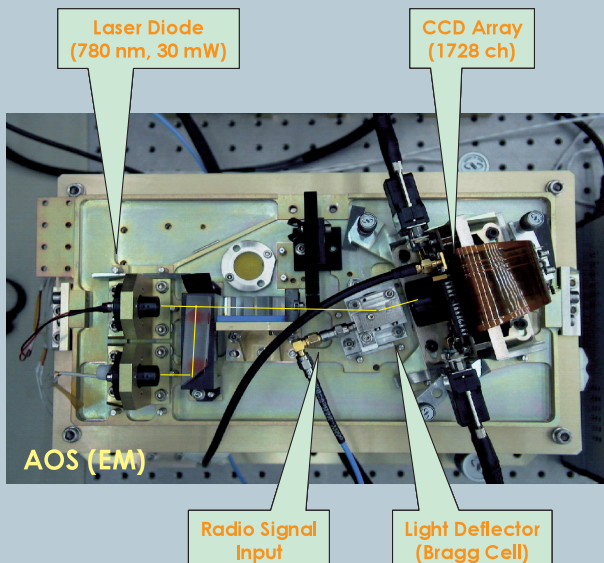
SMILES is equipped with two units of AOS, each has 1,500 channels over 1,200 MHz. This enables detection of more than 20 species involved in the atmospheric spectra.

Input Frequency : 1.55 – 2.75 GHz

Frequency Resolution: 1.8 MHz (FWHM)

Channel Spacing: 0.8 MHz / channel

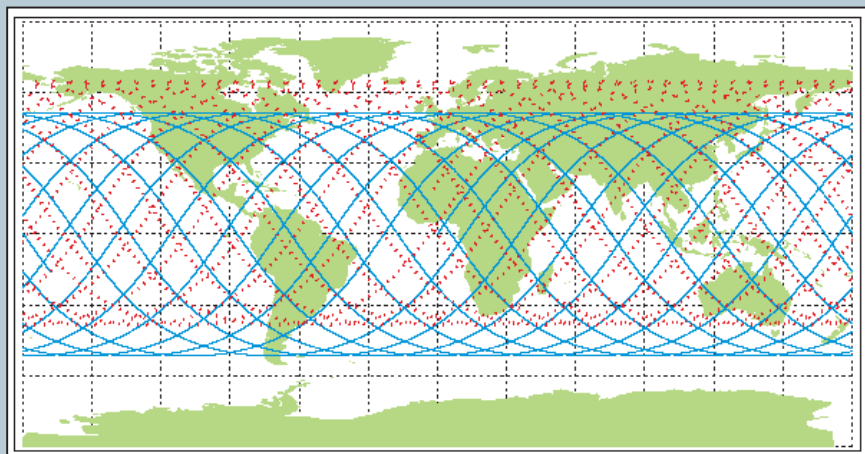
Unit Averaging Period: 0.47 sec



Measured Frequency resolution of the AOS(EM)

Global Data of Trace Gases with High Resolution

Global Coverage



Covered Latitudes

68N – 35S (ISS Yaw: +15 deg)

65N – 38S (ISS Yaw: 0 deg)

61N – 42S (ISS Yaw: -15 deg)

Trajectory for 24 Hours

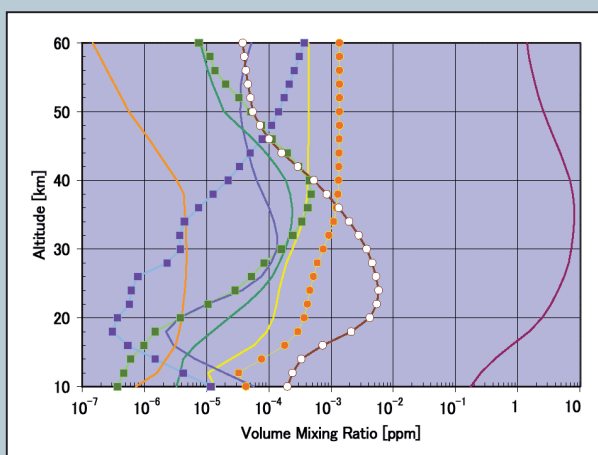
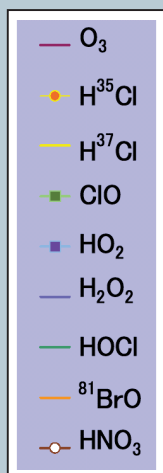
Blue: ISS-SMILES Orbit

Red Dots: Sampled Area

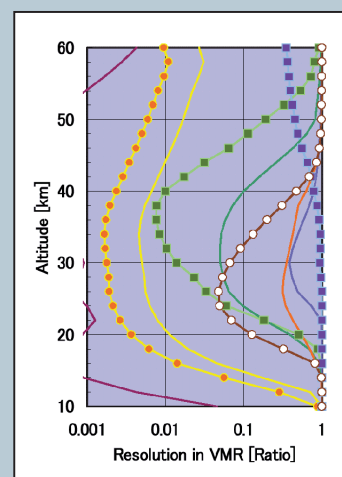
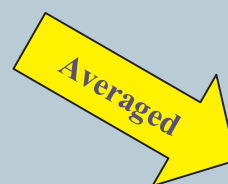
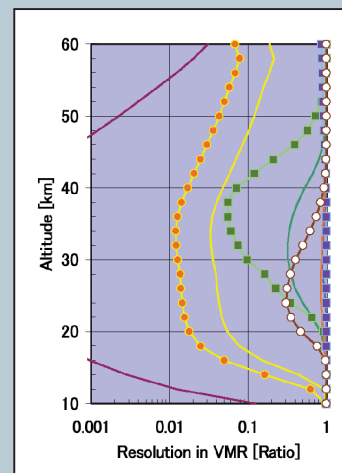
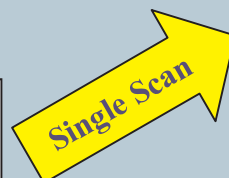
Major Species of SMILES

Expected altitude profile of the volume-mixing-ratio is shown for nine major SMILES species according to a typical mid-latitude model atmosphere (45N).

VMR



Expected Resolution of SMILES Data



Resolution in VMR

Upper Right: For a single scan data available in each 53 seconds

Lower Right: For a zonal averaged data available in each day



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